

opCharts Polling Definition

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Polling definitions describe what will be polled when a collector is running, and how it will be presented. In the first release of real-time charts, polling definitions are imported/exported via opcharts-cli and can be viewed in the GUI.

opCharts ships with several polling definitions that may be useful and can be used as a guide when creating new ones. These files can be found in `omk/install/nmisd/pollers.d/`

Polling definitions must define their name (which must be unique) and can optionally have a description. There are 5 main sections in a polling definition (see below).

Changing a polling definition is not currently supported, if you need to do this please create a new poller with a new name and start collectors using the new poller.

Adding/Importing, Exporting, Removing

To add/import new polling definitions use `opcharts-cli.pl`, specify the file to get the definition from and if the file has more than one, specify the name of the poller to import:

```
/usr/local/omk/bin/opcharts-cli.pl act=import-pollers file=/usr/local/omk/install/nmisd/pollers.d/my_new_poller.json
```

Exporting takes the current poller definition and writes it to the file specified (or to the screen if no file is given):

```
/usr/local/omk/bin/opcharts-cli.pl act=export-pollers name="My Export Poller" file=/tmp/poller_1.json
```

Removing a poller requires that no collectors exist that use it (enabled or not). After all the collectors that use the poller have been removed, delete the poller like this:

```
/usr/local/omk/bin/opcharts-cli.pl act=delete-pollers name="My Old Poller"
```

Sections

1. Graph options - set graph attributes (like axis titles, min/max).
2. Properties - values that generally don't change over time but are needed to calculate a field or just presented with the graph.
3. Virtual Properties - definitions of new variables which can be calculations using properties, other virtual properties and collector parameters.
4. Fields - values that will be polled every time the collector runs.
5. Virtual Fields - definitions of new variables which can be calculations using fields, properties, virtual properties and collector parameters.

Graph Options

The following are options that can be set:

```
'titleText'
'subtitleText'
'yAxis0TitleText'
'yAxis1TitleText'
'yAxis0Min'
'yAxis0Max'
'yAxis1Min'
'yAxis1Max'
```

Common attributes (Properties & Fields)

Properties and Fields define data that will be polled, because of this their definitions share common attributes. The following attributes are common to both:

```
"name" : "name of property/field, if not defined the snmp_mib name will be used",
"data_type" : "gauge/counter",
"snmp_oid" : "the oid to be polled, if not indexed .0 will be appended",
"snmp_mib" : "name of mib",
"show_in_chart": true/false,
"indexed": true/false, if true the index given in the collection definition will be appended to the snmp_oid,
otherwise .0 will be appended
```

Common attributes (Virtual Properties & Virtual Fields)

Virtual sections all run through the same parsing system so their definitions are similar, see the [opCharts Resource Model Description](#) Virtual Options section for more information.

The differences between property and field definitions is largely the data that is available to them when running calculations.

Properties

In addition to the [common property/field attributes](#), properties can/must have the following attributes:

```
"property_type" : "snmp", must be defined, snmp is currently the only option
```

Virtual Properties

See the [common virtual property/field attributes](#).

Fields

In addition to the [common property/field attributes](#), fields can/must have the following attributes:

```
"field_type" : "snmp", must be defined, snmp is currently the only options

"axis": 0/1, which axis to put the data on, defaults to 0 if not defined
"colour": "#aabbcc", colour to assign the dataset, will be automatically picked if not defined
"decimals": 2, the number of decimal places to show
"display_order": 1, defines the order the data should be displayed in the chart
"reverse_axis": false/true, flips the values (multiplies by -1) so they show below the X axis
"stack": 1, if not present, stacking off, if present defines the stack the data will appear in, think of it
like a group
"suffix": " string", will be appended as a suffix to the value when looking at a point on the chart
"type": "line/area", defaults to line if not present
```

Virtual Fields

In addition to the [common virtual property/field attributes](#), it can also have all of the attributes defined in [Fields](#) (field_type can be defined but will not do anything)

Example

Here is an example to help make the definition clearer:

```

[
  {
    "name" : "Cisco Memory Usage",
    "description" : "Cisco Memory Polling, for processor memory",
    "properties": [
      {
        "property_type" : "snmp",
        "data_type" : "string",
        "name" : "ciscoMemoryPoolName",
        "snmp_oid" : "1.3.6.1.4.1.9.9.48.1.1.1.2.1",
        "snmp_mib" : "ciscoMemoryPoolName",
        "show_in_chart": false,
        "indexed": false
      }
    ],
    "virtual_properties": [
      {
        "name" : "useless virtual proplerty",
        "operation" : "calculation",
        "value" : "$ciscoMemoryPoolName + $collector_frequency"
      }
    ],
    "fields": [
      {
        "field_type" : "snmp",
        "data_type" : "gauge",
        "name" : "ciscoMemoryPoolUsed",
        "snmp_oid" : "1.3.6.1.4.1.9.9.48.1.1.1.5.1",
        "snmp_mib" : "ciscoMemoryPoolUsed",
        "indexed": false,
        "indexed_comment" : "if not indexed, the system should append .0 to the end of
the OID",
        "show_in_chart": false
      },
      {
        "field_type" : "snmp",
        "data_type" : "gauge",
        "name" : "ciscoMemoryPoolFree",
        "snmp_oid" : "1.3.6.1.4.1.9.9.48.1.1.1.6.1",
        "snmp_mib" : "ciscoMemoryPoolFree",
        "indexed": false,
        "indexed_comment" : "if not indexed, the system should append .0 to the end of
the OID",
        "show_in_chart" : false
      }
    ],
    "virtual_fields" : [
      {
        "name" : "ciscoMemoryPoolTotal",
        "operation" : "calculation",
        "value" : "$ciscoMemoryPoolUsed + $ciscoMemoryPoolFree"
      },
      {
        "name" : "MemoryUtilisation",
        "operation" : "calculation",
        "value" : "$ciscoMemoryPoolUsed / $ciscoMemoryPoolTotal * 100",
        "suffix" : "%",
        "show_in_chart": true,
      }
    ],
    "graph_options" : {
      "title" : "$node Memory Utilisation",
      "yAxis0TitleText" : "Memory Usage %",
      "yAxis0Max" : 100,
      "yAxis0Min" : 0
    }
  }
]

```

